




Generative AI in Data Management and Analytics **– A New Era of Assistance, Productivity and Automation**

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Adept Events Data Warehousing & BI Summit
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X @mikeferguson1



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Who Is Mike Ferguson? – A Leading Analyst In Data Management & Analytics

The diagram illustrates the flow of database concepts. On the left, **Edgar F Codd** is identified as a **Turing Award Winner** who created the **Relational Model**. This model led to **All relational DBMSs**, **SQL Language**, and **Data Normalisation**. In the center, **Mike Ferguson** is shown as the **Chief Architect** of **teradata**, the **1st massively parallel relational DBMS**. On the right, **C J Date** is shown with his books: *An Introduction to Database Systems*, *RELATIONAL DATABASE WRITINGS 1983-1999*, and *Normal Forms & All That Jazz*. Below this, the **INTELLIGENT BUSINESS STRATEGIES** logo is shown, **Founded 1992**.

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Mike Ferguson Is A Leading Industry Analyst / Consultant And Conference Chairman Of Big Data LDN - Leading The Industry In Data Management And Analytics

The collage features three main images: a large, crowded exhibition hall with various vendor booths; a stage event titled **THE GREAT DATA DEBATE 2023** with several participants; and Mike Ferguson speaking at a podium. A slide behind him reads: **Welcome To Big Data LDN 2023**, **Mike Ferguson**, **Conference Chairman, Big Data LDN**, **Industry Analyst & CEO, Intelligent Business Strategies**, **Big Data LDN**, **20-21 September 2023**, and **@bigdataldn**.

Big Data LDN is the largest data & analytics conference in Europe

- 20000 delegates
- 180 vendors
- 15 theatres
- 300+ speakers

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About Intelligent Business Strategies

- A UK-based independent IT analyst and consulting firm founded 1992 specialising in data management and analytics
- Mike Ferguson is an independent IT Industry Analyst and consultant, Conference Chairman of Big Data LDN and a member of the EDM Council CDMC Executive Advisory Board
- Three main lines of business in the areas of **Data Management, BI / ML / AI Analytics and Intelligent Business**

Research

- Market research
 - 4th Industrial Revolution Survey
- D&A product research
 - Data Catalogs
 - Data Governance
 - Data Fabric
 - Data Science Workbenches
 - Analytical Databases

Education

- How to Govern Data Across a Distributed Data Landscape
- Practical Guidelines for Implementing a Data Mesh
- Building a Competitive Data Strategy for a Data Driven Enterprise
- Data Catalogs
- Data Warehouse Modernisation
- Data Warehouse Migration to the Cloud
- Embedded Analytics, Intelligent Apps & AI Automation
- Public classes (anyone)
- On-site classes (single client)
 - Customers, vendors, systems integrators
- On-line (public & on-site classes)

Consulting

- Customer consulting services
 - D&A Strategy, Data Architecture
 - D&A Technology selection
 - D&A Reviews, Data Governance
 - Project implementation advisory
- Vendor advisory services
 - Product strategy
 - Product positioning & go to market
 - Marketing support
 - Speaking at vendor events
 - White papers
 - Webinars
- Venture Capitalists
 - Due-diligence, Asset advisory

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Topics

- What is generative AI?
- What are the business benefits of generative AI?
- How is generative AI being used in data management?
- What does this mean for business going forward?
- What should you do to get started?

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Topics – Where Are We?

➤ What is generative AI?

- What are the business benefits of generative AI?
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- What should you do to get started?

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Top Ten Key Trends In Data Management And Analytics (D&A)

1. Generative AI – innovation in every area of business
2. Hybrid multi-cloud computing is now the norm
3. Architecture modernisation - integration of data warehouses, lakehouses, data lakes & streaming
4. Rationalisation towards a common data & analytics software stack for development & governance
 - Do more with less, integration across tools, accelerated development and shared metadata
5. FinOps - CFOs demand visibility of the full cost of the D&A ecosystem with consumption-based pricing
6. Data governance remains very high priority with AI governance now also on the agenda
 - More sources, distributed data complexity, data quality, security, privacy, usage, observability, sharing, retention
 - Poor data culture and weak data governance are barriers to decentralised development
7. Increasing demand for lower and lower latency data
8. Democratisation and acceleration of data and analytics development
 - E.g., Data Mesh, citizen data engineering, DataOps, autoML, MLOps, CI/CD, code Vs low code / no code
9. Compliant sharing and reuse of data and analytical products in data marketplaces / exchanges
10. Growth in intelligent applications, decision intelligence and AI-Automation



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What Is Generative AI?

What is Generative AI?

A subset of deep learning where multi-layer neural network models **generate new content** such as text, images, audio, video, code, and synthetic data in response to prompts based on what the models have learned from patterns in the content they were trained on

- General use cases
 - Text generation
 - Virtual assistant – chat
 - Conversational search
 - Summarisation – text extraction
 - Code generation
 - Synthetic data generation
 - Image generation and classification
 - Video generation
- Benefits
 - Improve customer and employee experience
 - Productivity, automation
 - Ease of use, lower skills bar
 - Democratisation of D&A development



Generative AI – What Are Large Language Models (LLMs)?

- Neural network models with billions of connections
- Pre-trained using unsupervised learning on very large bodies of public content and code to:
 - Predict the next token / word and generate it
 - Append the token to content generated to date



- Foundation LLM examples

Vendor	Foundation Models
Amazon	Titan & CodeWhisperer, Bloom
Databricks	Dolly
Google	Codey, LaMDA & PaLM2 • Gemini is the chat interface to PaLM2
Open AI / Microsoft	Generative Pre-Trained Transformer (GPT4) • ChatGPT is a chat interface to GPT


Google Pathways Language Model (PaLM2)



As the scale of the model increases, the performance improves across tasks while also unlocking new capabilities.

Image source: Google

- Foundation LLMs can be fine-tuned for specific tasks
 - Using supervised learning on smaller labelled data



Generative AI Example – Code Generation Using LLMs, e.g., PaLM

Prompt	Model Response
<pre># Given a string representing musical notes in a special ASCII format, # parse this string and compute a total length of the music in beats. # Legend: # 'o' - whole note, Last four beats # 'o ' - half note, Last two beats # '.' - quarter note, Last one beat notes = 'o o . o . . . o o'</pre>	<pre># 1. Split the string into a list of notes. # 2. Iterate over the list and compute the total length of the music. # 3. Print the result. # 1. notes = notes.split() # 2. total_length = 0 for note in notes: if note == 'o': total_length += 4 if note == 'o ': total_length += 2 if note == '. ': total_length += 1 # 3. print(total_length)</pre>

Examples of a fine-tuned PaLM 540B model on text-to-code tasks, such as *GSM8K*-code-to-code tasks, such as *Transcoder*.

Image source: Google

Text-to-code

Automatically generate code from a prompt

PaLM-Coder DeepFix Code Repair

(trained on Python)


Auto debug code so it compiles successfully

<pre>1 #include <stdio.h> 2 int main() { 3 int a[1]; 4 int i; 5 scanf("%d", &n); 6 scanf("%d", &a[1]); 7 int count = 0; 8 for (i = 0; i < n; i++) { 9 for (j = 0; j < n; j++) { 10 if (a[i] == a[j]) { 11 count = count + 1; 12 } 13 } 14 if (count == a[i]) 15 printf("Yes"); 16 else 17 printf("No"); 18 return 0; 19 }</pre>	<pre>1 #include <stdio.h> 2 int main() { 3 int a[100]; int n; count = 0; 4 scanf("%d", &n); 5 for (i = 0; i < n; i++) 6 scanf("%d", &a[i]); 7 for (i = 0; i < n; i++) { 8 for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) { 9 if (a[i] == a[j]) 10 count = count + 1; 11 } 12 } 13 if (count == n) 14 printf("Yes"); 15 else 16 printf("No"); 17 return 0; 18 }</pre>
---	---

An example from the DeepFix Code Repair task. The fine-tuned PaLM-Coder 540B fixes compilation errors (left, in red) to a version of code that compiles (right).

Image source: Google

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Generative AI Concerns / Issues

Concern/Issue	More Detail
Hallucinations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> LLM is unreliable because it can make up wrong answers when it doesn't know, e.g., <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The wrong calculation or filter on a SQL statement The wrong transformation May be caused by a model not being given enough data, can be reduced by fine tuning
LLMs are trained on very large bodies of public data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No domain knowledge No understanding of a company's data No understanding of a company's metadata, business terms, metrics No understanding of different user roles or business context
Governance for AI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Safe use - How to train LLMs on data that is safe to use? Compliance – use of regulated sensitive data may expose that data and/or violate privacy Prompt governance - Avoiding sensitive and commercially confidential data in prompts Keeping a prompt log
Infringement of IP and copyright	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reputation or legal implications
Ethics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensuring no bias, ensure use that will not cause harm to people or your business
Criminal / Social use	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deepfake, abuse (e.g., bad code), fraud, phishing...

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How Does Generative AI Work?

1. Select the Foundation LLM you want to use e.g., Open AI GPT4
2. Use it as is OR fine tune it to create a customised LLM for your needs
 - A combination of supervised learning and re-enforcement learning with human feedback
 - A task which can be minutes to hours
3. Utilise the customised fine-tuned LLM by invoking it from within applications and tools

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Tuning A LLM Can Be Done In A Data Science WorkBench

E.g., Fine Tuning A LLM In Google Vertex AI And Deploying It To An Endpoint

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Supplementing And Training Open AI ChatGPT With Your Own Knowledge Base – Creating Embeddings And Indexes

- ChatGPT has been trained on general knowledge
 - It has no or limited domain specific knowledge
 - Hallucinations can occur – when a LLM makes up information
- What are embeddings?
 - They supplement ChatGPT’s knowledge base
 - Provide additional information from your own knowledge base that meets your needs
 - Helps provide more relevant, reliable responses
 - Help enable faster retrieval and similarity search
 - Provides long-term memory for LLMs
- Vector indexes
 - Created on vector databases
 - Enable faster search

Reference article <https://beebom.com/how-train-ai-chatbot-custom-knowledge-base-chatgpt-api/>

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Generating Embeddings In A Vector Database

Creating embeddings addresses the hallucination problem associated with LLM responses
 Vectors augment the prompt with enterprise-specific content to produce better responses

Text Vector Table

id	vector	text
1	[0.8, 0.5, 1.6, -2.5, ...]	"It was the best of times, it was the worst of times, it was..."
2	[1.1, 0.3, 0.6, -1.3, ...]	"It is a truth universally acknowledged, that a single man..."
3	[1.3, 0.1, 0.2, -1.1, ...]	"It was a bright cold day in April, and the clocks were striking..."
...

Image Vector Table

id	vector	Image
1	[0.5, 1.5, 2.6, -1.1, ...]	
2	[1.0, 0.9, 1.6, -1.3, ...]	
3	[0.6, 1.1, 1.3, -0.9, ...]	
...

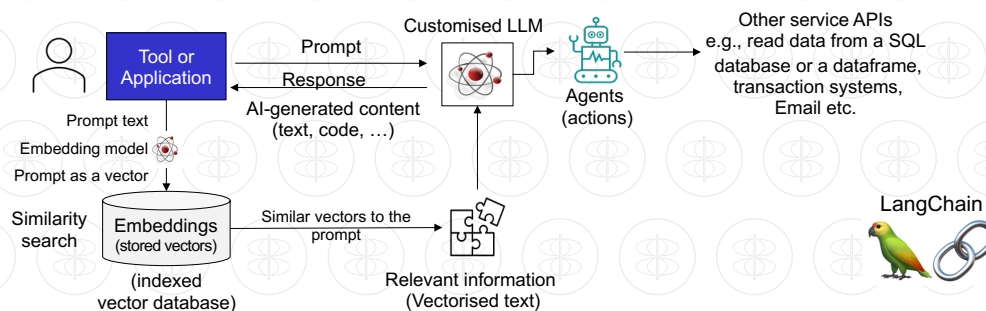
Image source and Copyright ©: Oracle - LRN1412 "Enabling Generative AI with AI Vector Search in Oracle Database"

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LLM API Frameworks Are Also Now Available To Help Make Use Of LLMs In Tools And Applications

- Several new frameworks have emerged to develop LLM powered Gen AI applications and tools
 - E.g., Amazon Bedrock, Dust, LangChain, Steamship...
- LangChain is a framework for developing applications and tools powered by LLMs
 - LangChain is often used inside data management and BI tools

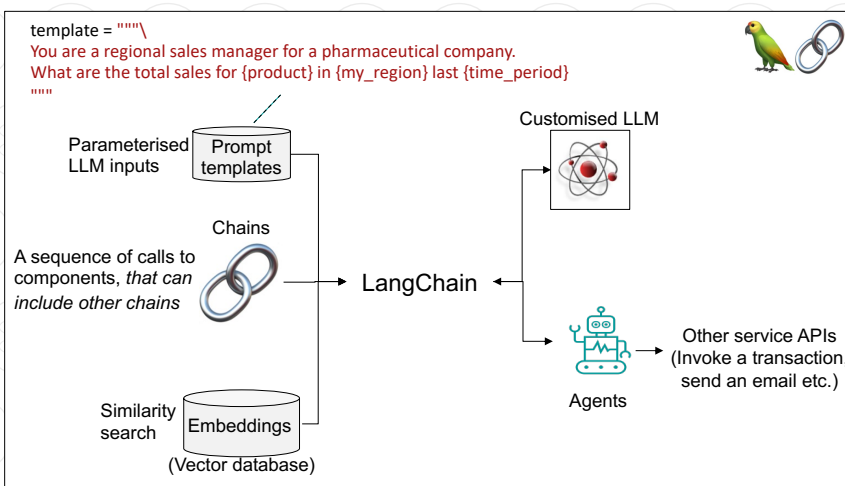


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AI Development Using LLM API Frameworks - LangChain Is Used To Connect LLMs To Your Own Data And Also Use The LLM To Help You Take Actions



- This kind of capability is now going inside
- BI tools
 - Data science workbenches
 - Data modelling tools
 - Data integration tools
 - Data catalogs
 - Data governance tools
 - Databases
 - Data migration tools
 - Data virtualisation
 - Data fabric software
 - AI-driven applications

You can have different prompt template libraries for different technical and business use cases
 E.g. prompts for data engineering, data science, marketing insights, financial insights, sales insights, HR insights, ...

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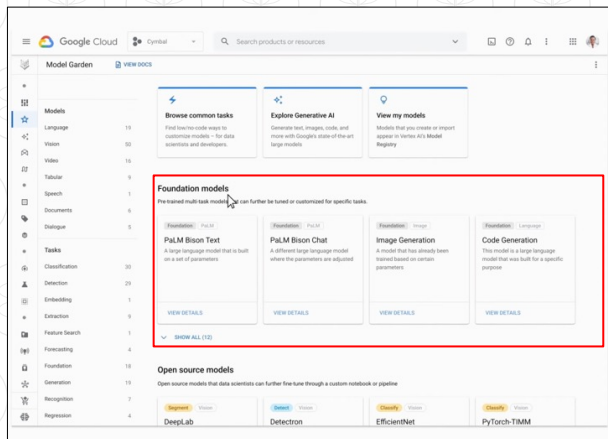


Development Tools Now Exist To Build Generative AI Applications – E.g. Google Vertex AI Search And Conversation (formerly Generative AI App Builder)

Google Vertex AI Search and Vertex AI Conversation

- Brings together Google’s foundation AI models and search
- Includes a model garden of Google’s foundation and partner AI models
- Build apps without writing any code that make use of generative AI
- Transact during conversation with the bots you build

Conversational AI using LLMs is likely to appear in ALL major applications in the enterprise



Gen Vertex AI Model Garden

Foundation models can be tuned and tested in Vertex AI

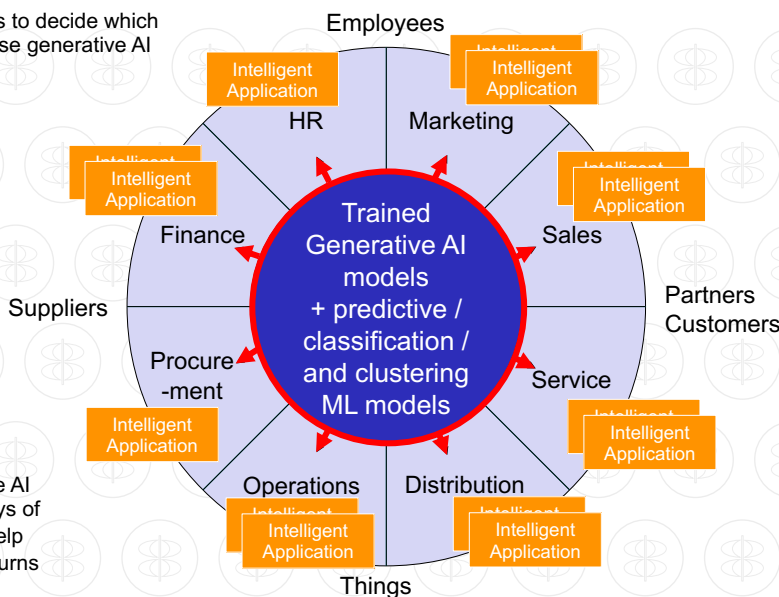


Business Wants Generative AI And ML Models ‘Wired Into’ Every Application To Improve Productivity, Reduce Costs, And Shorten Time To Action For Better Profitability

Get employees to decide which tasks should use generative AI

AI-Assistant Productivity Automation

Use generative AI to improve ways of working that help yield better returns



Intelligent applications

Governed access to Generative AI LLMs and trained ML models as services across the business is critical to success

Generative AI does not replace other ML models in use in the enterprise



Business Prompt Examples – Getting Things Done With Generative AI In Customer Facing Business Functions

Marketing

- Create a lead gen page for a webinar with a sign-up form
- Create personalised emails to all customer likely to buy our new loan product
- Create tweets to promote our new product
- Create a blog introducing our new product

Customer Service

- What is the best reply for this customer?
- Create personalised emails to all customers about our new loan product

Sales

- Who are the top 10 contacts likely to buy the new product?
- Recommend the best contact to go see next?
- Write an informal introduction email
- What insights are available on Acme Corporation?

Use generative AI to change customer and employee experiences and simplify complex tasks

- AI powered voice and text conversations with customers
- Build generative AI based personalised marketing into customer experiences
- Help employees get things done quicker

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Topics – Where Are We?

- What is generative AI?
- What are the business benefits of generative AI?
 - How is generative AI being used in data management?
 - How is generative AI being used in data science and BI
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Business Benefits Of Generative AI In Data Management And Analytics

Benefit	Examples
Improved productivity	AI-powered – conversational data search, assisted metadata curation
	AI-automation of tasks – e.g., code generation
	AI-automated actions e.g., governance actions
Natural language-based user interfaces	Make tools much easier to use
	Broadens the use of tools to lesser skilled users
Guidance	AI-powered recommendations
Enriched answers	AI-powered natural language explanation of insights and their business impact
	AI-powered natural language explanation of data, data pipelines and data products
Continuous learning	AI continues to learn as you use



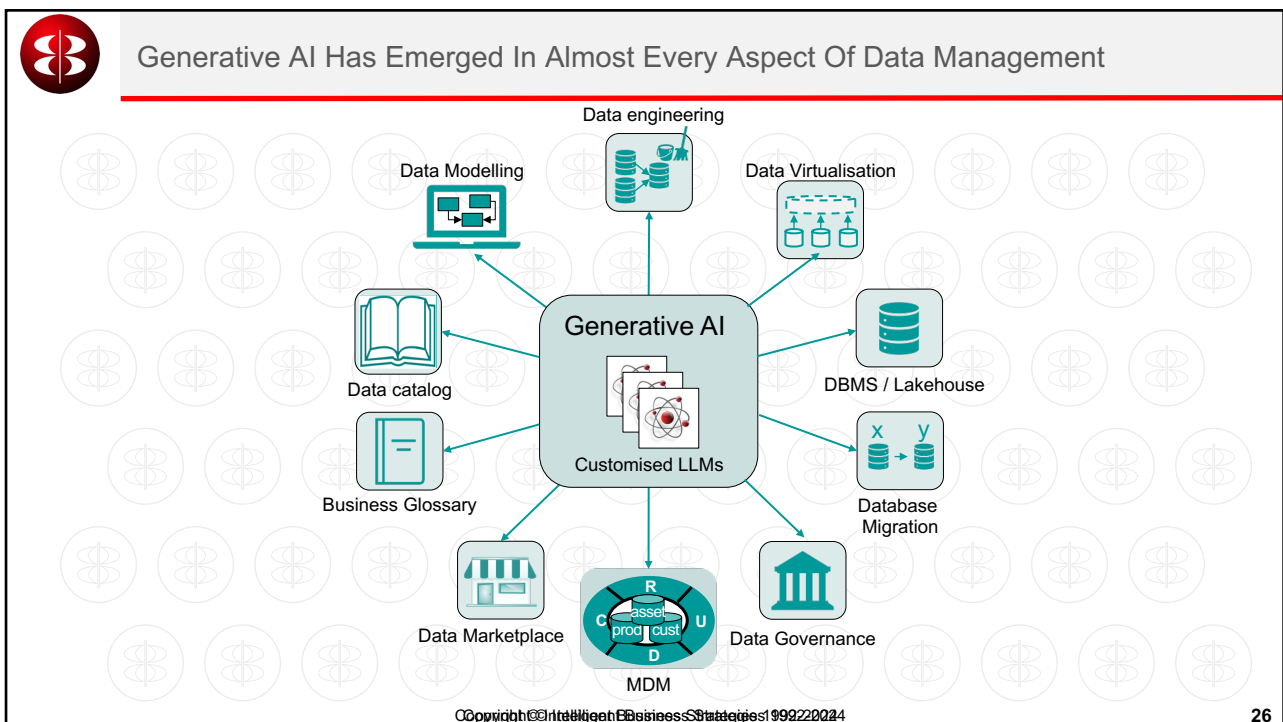
Topics – Where Are We?

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Mega Trends
 – Generative AI Has Already Emerged In Data Management And Analytics Software

Data & Analytics Category	Example Data & AI Products Already Supporting Generative AI
Data Catalogs	Atlan
	Collibra
	Data.world
Data Integration	SnapLogic SnapGPT
	Denodo
Data Governance	Informatica CLAIRE GPT (glossaries, policies, rules...) SodaGPT
Database Management Systems	ArangoDB
	Google Duet AI in BigQuery and BigQueryML
	Snowflake, Oracle
	Neo4j, Kinetica
Master Data Management	ViaMedici PIM
Self-service analytics / BI	ThoughtSpot Sage
	Tableau GPT & Einstein CoPilot
Data Science Workbench	Databricks LakehouseIQ & English API, LakehouseAI
	IBM Watsonx.ai
	Google Vertex AI
Decision Intelligence	Aera

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Generative AI In Data Catalogs – The Promise Of Using Data Catalogs To Train LLMs

Data catalog

Knowledge Graphs (KGs)

Cons:

- Implicit Knowledge
- Hallucination
- Indecisiveness
- Black-box
- Lacking Domain-specific/New Knowledge

Pros:

- Structural Knowledge
- Accuracy
- Decisiveness
- Interpretability
- Domain-specific Knowledge
- Evolving Knowledge

Large Language Models (LLMs)

Pros:

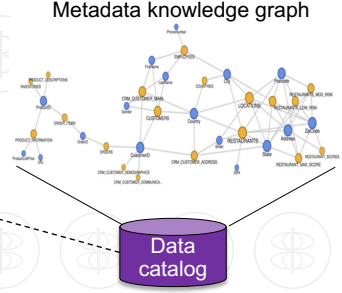
- General Knowledge
- Language Processing
- Generalizability

Cons:

- Incompleteness
- Lacking Language Understanding
- Unseen Facts

Training LLMs with your own knowledge graph

Metadata knowledge graph





Data catalog

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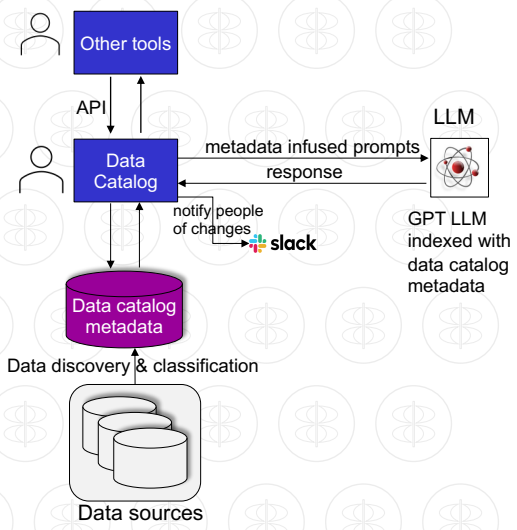
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Generative AI In Data Catalogs – What’s Possible?

Data catalog

- Conversational data search
 - Find data and other artefacts more rapidly
 - Research question generation based on data collections
- Automated metadata enrichment to accelerate curation
 - Metadata infused prompts
 - Automated AI generated metadata enrichment at scale during data discovery
 - Auto-generation and recommendation of business terms, synonyms and term descriptions in the business glossary
 - Auto generation and recommendation of editable data asset descriptions
 - Provision auto-generated metadata into other tools via catalog APIs
 - AI generated catalog update notifications
- Automated query generation and summarisation
- Automated synthetic sample data generation



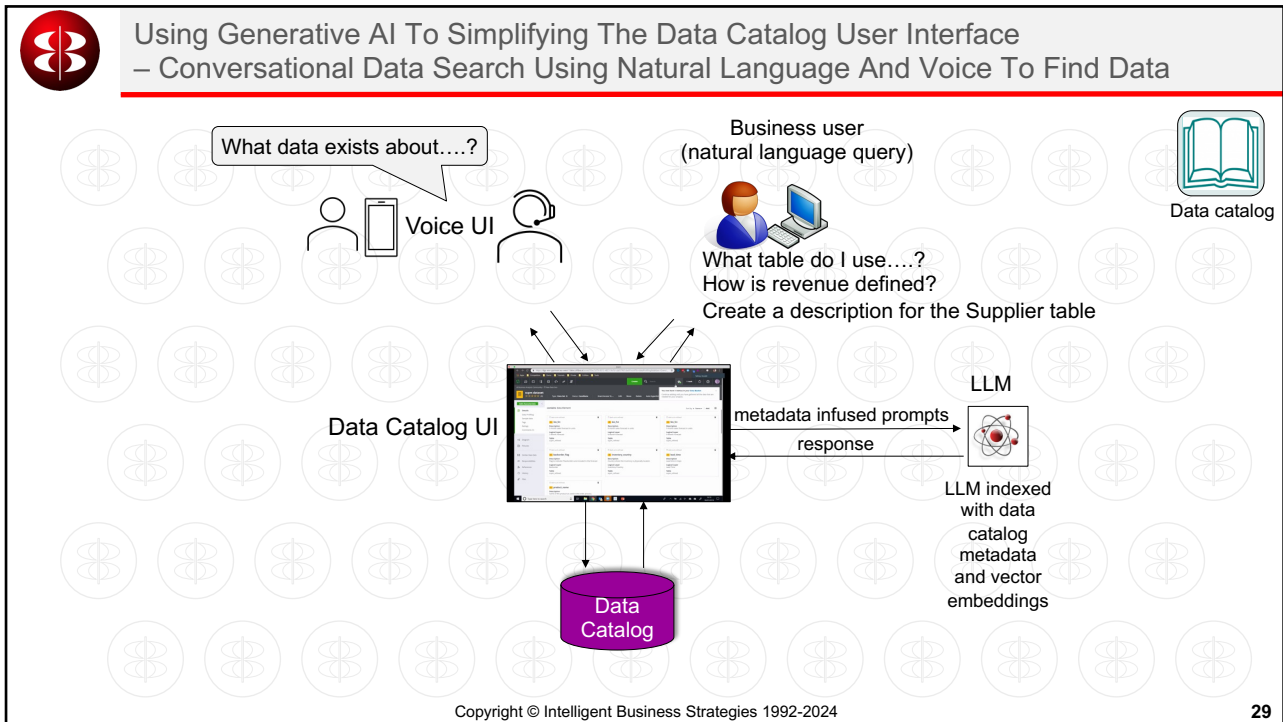
Data discovery & classification

Data sources

GPT LLM indexed with data catalog metadata

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Prompt-Based Search And AI-Assisted Question Generation In Data Catalogs
 – Product Example: Data.world

AI-Assisted Search

all approved tableau dashboards

4 results

Search with Archie AI

ACTIVE SEARCH

Resource Type: Tableau Dashboard Status: approved

Refine your search

SUGGESTED

Collection: Tableau Catalog Tech Owner: mo dodge Tag: order

Steward: alex huckabee Popularity: Unpopular

Ask Archie a follow up question

Executive Overview - Profitability

Source: data.world

Automated AI-Assisted Question Generation

Generate questions

Below are a list of questions that this Catalog may be able to answer. Select any or all of the questions to save them to a project or dataset where you can generate relevant queries.

- SELECT ALL
- What is the total number of assets assigned to employees?
- How many assets are currently unassigned?
- What is the most common asset category in the inventory?
- How many assets have reached their end of service date?
- What is the percentage of assets currently in service?
- How many departments does the company have?
- What is the total number of locations where the company operates?
- What is the number of studies conducted by the customer?
- How many customers have a specific address type?

data.world now has generative AI bots called Eureka bots

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Using Generative AI For Data Catalog Metadata Enrichment – Auto-Generation Of Business Term Descriptions In Atlan Business Glossary



The screenshot shows the Atlan Business Glossary interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various glossaries. The main area displays the 'Claim approval rate' term. A red box highlights the 'Add' button for a 'README'. A modal window titled 'Pick a template' is open, showing a 'Glossary Term README' template. A red box highlights the 'Use Atlan AI' button. A second red box highlights the 'AI generate' button. The resulting README text is shown on the right, with a red box highlighting the 'AI generate' button again. The text describes the 'Claim approval rate' metric and its calculation.

Source: Atlan

Add a Readme, pick from a template and auto generate the Readme text using a generative LLM



Generative AI In Data Catalogs – Automated Metadata Enrichment Using Atlan AI To Generate A Description Of An Asset

The screenshot shows the Atlan Data Catalog interface. The 'FCT_ORDERS' table is selected, and its 'Description' field is empty. A red arrow points to the 'Ask Trident AI' button. The table summary shows 231K rows and 24 columns. The table data is displayed in a table format.

#	ORDER_ID	ORDER_LINE_ID	ORDER_DESCRPTI...	STOCK_ITEM_ID	STO
1	45	1	32 mm Double sided bu...	164	32 mm
2	1	2	Ride on toy sedan car (BL...	67	Ride on
3	2	3	Developer joke mug - ol...	50	Develop
4	46	4	"The Gu" red shirt XML t...	89	"The Gu
5	46	5	32 mm Anti static bubb...	171	32 mm
6	2	6	USB food flash drive - ch...	10	USB for
7	47	7	10 mm Anti static bubb...	167	10 mm
8	47	8	Void fill 400 L bag (Whit...	219	Void fill
9	3	9	Superhero action jacket	114	Superh

FCT_ORDERS table currently has no description

Request Atlan AI to generate one





Atlan Generated Contextual Description – E.g. The Description Includes The Database The Table Is In, The Schema

Source: Atlan



Data catalog

Generated description

User can accept this by clicking "Apply"

The user can also edit the description before accepting it

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Atlan AI Activity Shows A Log Of The Changes Made By A User Using Atlan AI

Source: Atlan



Data catalog

'Atlan keeps an activity' log that shows the description was updated by a user using Atlan AI

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Generative AI And Data Catalogs - Automated Metadata Enrichment Using Atlan AI To Auto-Generate Column Descriptions And Business Data Names

The screenshot shows the Atlan AI interface for the 'FCT_ORDERS' table. The table has 24 columns. A red box highlights the 'ASK ATLAN AI' button and the generated 'Description' and 'Business names' options. The 'Description' option is 'Autofill all columns description' and the 'Business names' option is 'Autofill all columns business names'. The table columns are:

#	Column Name	Data Type	Description
1	ORDER_ID	NUMBER	
2	ORDER_LINE_ID	NUMBER	
3	ORDER_DESCRIPTION	VARCHAR	
4	STOCK_ITEM_ID	NUMBER	
5	STOCK_ITEM_NAME	VARCHAR	
6	BRAND	VARCHAR	
7	QUANTITY	NUMBER	Quantity requested to be fulfilled.
8	UNIT_PRICE	NUMBER	
9	TAX_RATE	NUMBER	
10	PACKAGE_TYPE_ID	NUMBER	



Source: Atlan

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Atlan AI Activity Shows A Log Of The Column Description Changes Made By A User Using Atlan AI

The screenshot shows the Atlan AI interface for the 'FCT_ORDERS' table. The activity log on the right shows three entries for 'Description was updated' for columns STOCK_ITEM_NAME, STOCK_ITEM_ID, and FCT_ORDERS. Red arrows point from the activity log entries to the corresponding columns in the table. The table columns are:

#	Column Name	Data Type	Description
1	ORDER_ID	NUMBER	
2	ORDER_LINE_ID	NUMBER	
3	ORDER_DESCRIPTION	VARCHAR	
4	STOCK_ITEM_ID	NUMBER	The STOCK_ITEM_ID column in the FCT_ORDERS table is a unique identifier f...
5	STOCK_ITEM_NAME	VARCHAR	The STOCK_ITEM_NAME column in the FCT_ORDERS table contains the name of t...
6	BRAND	VARCHAR	
7	QUANTITY	NUMBER	Quantity requested to be fulfilled.
8	UNIT_PRICE	NUMBER	
9	TAX_RATE	NUMBER	



Accepted AI-generated column descriptions are immediately visible

The activity log shows they were updated by a user using Atlan AI

Source: Atlan

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Generative AI In Data Catalogs - Automated Metadata Enrichment Using AI-Generated Column Descriptions In Collibra

The screenshot displays the Collibra interface for an asset named 'Table Asset Name'. A modal window titled 'Collibra AI Suggestions for Column Descriptions' is open, showing a table with columns for 'Column Name', 'Description', and 'Action'. The descriptions are generated by AI using placeholder text like 'Lorem Ipsum'. The interface also shows a 'Description' field with AI-generated text and a 'Statistics' section with a chart.

Column Name	Description	Action
AddressLine2	Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets.	Show Prompts
Avail/Description	Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets.	Show Prompts
StandardCost	Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets.	Show Prompts
BirthDate	Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets.	Show Prompts
Class	Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets.	Show Prompts
Colour	Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets.	Show Prompts

Source: Collibra

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Generative AI In Data Catalogs – Automatic AI-Generated Metadata Enrichment At Scale During Source Data Discovery In Atlan

The screenshot shows the Atlan 'Workflow center' for 'Snowflake Assets'. A section titled 'Auto enrich using AI' has a red arrow pointing to the 'Description' checkbox, with the text 'Select what metadata you want automatically generated'. Below this, a red box highlights the 'Atlan AI Zero touch AI enrichment' option. A text box at the bottom states: 'As Snowflake data assets are automatically discovered in Atlan, generative AI can be invoked to auto-enrich the metadata'. The right side of the screen shows the details for a 'Snowflake Assets' package, including its description, documentation, and type.

Source: Atlan

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Synthetic Sample Data Generation In Atlan Data Catalog Using Generative AI

#	CustomerName	CCN	BillingID	SSN
1	John Doe	1234-5678-9012-3456	1000001	123-45-6789
2	Jane Smith	2345-6789-0123-4567	1000002	234-56-7890
3	Bob Johnson	3456-7890-1234-5678	1000003	345-67-8901
4	Samantha Lee	4567-8901-2345-6789	1000004	456-78-9012
5	David Kim	5678-9012-3456-7890	1000005	567-89-0123
6	Emily Chen	6789-0123-4567-8901	1000006	678-90-1234
7	Michael Brown	7890-1234-5678-9012	1000007	789-01-2345
8	Karen Davis	8901-2345-6789-0123	1000008	890-12-3456
9	Tom Wilson	9012-3456-7890-1234	1000009	901-23-4567
10	Lisa Nguyen	0123-4567-8901-2345	1000010	012-34-5678

Source: Atlan

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Generative AI And Data Modelling - Ellie.ai Is a Popular Data Modelling Tool That Can Use Generative AI to Help Build Data Models

Use natural language prompt-based data modelling

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Generative AI In Data Engineering – SnapLogic SnapGPT Prompt Based Data Engineering

Data engineering



The screenshot shows the SnapLogic Studio interface. A 'SnapGPT Preview' dialog is open, displaying a pipeline with steps: File Reader, CSV Parser, Mapper, Filter, CSV Formatter, and File Writer. A red box highlights the 'Import on new tab' button. A red arrow points from the 'Import on new tab' button to the 'Generated pipeline preview' text. To the right, a SnapGPT chat window shows a prompt: 'Read a csv file, then map Registered, Last Name, Email and % complete, then filter records where Registered is equal to or greater than 2023-05-15, and % complete is equal to or less than 40, then write records to csv file'. Below the chat window are buttons for 'Generate a pipeline' and 'Describe a pipeline'.

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Generative AI Prompt Based Data Engineering – SnapLogic SnapGPT Pipeline Configuration Wizard

Data engineering



The screenshot shows the SnapLogic Studio interface with the 'Pipeline Configuration Wizard' open. The wizard is at 'Step 1 of 3' and is configuring settings for a 'File Reader' snap. The configuration includes: File* (dropdown), Prevent URL encoding (checkbox), Enable staging (checkbox), Number of retries (input field), and Retry interval (seconds) (input field). There is also an 'Advanced properties' section with a table for Properties and Values, and a 'Snap Execution' dropdown. A 'Next' button is visible. To the right, a SnapGPT chat window shows a prompt: 'Read a csv file, then map Registered, Last Name, Email and % complete, then filter records where Registered is equal to or greater than 2023-05-15, and % complete is equal to or less than 40, then write records to csv file'. Below the chat window are buttons for 'Generate a pipeline' and 'Describe a pipeline'.

Source: SnapLogic

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Prompt Based Data Engineering Example – Parsing Text, Extracting Data And Populating A Graph Database Using Gen AI

Text documents
e.g., CVs

LLM

Parse documents and extract structured data from documents

JSON

Code gen LLM

Generate Cypher code to write the data into the database

Neo4J Graph DB

Prompt to extract data from text for the Person node

person_prompt_tpl=""From the Resume text for a job aspirant below, extract Entities strictly as instructed below

- First, look for the Person Entity type in the text and extract the needed information defined below: 'id' property of each entity must be alphanumeric and must be unique among the entities. You will be referring this property to define the relationship between entities. NEVER create new entity types that aren't mentioned below. Document must be summarized and stored inside Person entity under 'description' property

Entity Types:
label:'Person',id:string,role:string,description:string //Person Node

- Description property should be a crisp text summary and MUST NOT be more than 100 characters
- If you cannot find any information on the entities & relationships above, it is okay to return empty value. DO NOT create fictitious data
- Do NOT create duplicate entities
- Restrict yourself to extract only Person information. No Position, Company, Education or Skill information should be focussed.
- NEVER Impute missing values Example Output JSON: {"entities": [{"label":"Person","id":"person1","role":"Prompt Developer","description":"Prompt Developer with more than 30 years of LLM experience"}]}

Question: Now, extract the Person for the text below –
\$ctx
Answer:
""

Source: <https://github.com/neo4j-partners/neo4j-generative-ai-google-cloud>

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Generative AI In Data Engineering - Synthetic Data Generation Using LLMs e.g., Tinybird Mockingbird – Generate A Schema And Synthetic Streaming Test Data

Data engineering

Choose your source of data

Use one of our streaming data samples

Web Analytics Events

20 events second / 10 minutes
Sample user navigation events based on our starter kit

Log Analytics Events

20 events second / 10 minutes
Sample log events based on our starter kit

Create your own

20 events second / 10 minutes
Define your schema from a prompt and send sample data

Connect to other sources using our integration guides

Google Pub/Sub

Google Storage

Source: Tinybird

← Create your own data sample

Describe the type of Data Source you want to generate. We will propose a schema from your description. Confirm it to start appending events from the browser and use it in a pipe.

Schema description

Generate a schema of financial transactions to be used for fraud detection that can detect potential fraud by location, time of day, and purchase amount among other commonly used columns used for financial transactions.

Schema preview

```
'location' String      'card_number' String      'user_id' String
'time' DateTime       'merchant' String         'device_id' String
'amount' Float32     'transaction_type' String  'ip_address' String
'card_type' String    'transaction_id' String
```

Confirm and ingest

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Generative AI In Data Virtualisation – Product Example: Denodo NLP Queries And LLMs

The screenshot shows the Denodo Data Catalog interface. A user has entered the prompt: "I need the info of the actors and all of his films". The system has generated the following SQL query:

```
SELECT actor.actor_id, actor.first_name, actor.last_name, film.title FROM actor INNER JOIN film_actor ON actor.actor_id = film_actor.actor_id INNER JOIN film ON film_actor.film_id = film.film_id;
```

The system also provides a query explanation: "This SQL query joins three tables: actor, film_actor, and film. It selects the actor_id, first_name, last_name from the actor table, and the title from the film table. It then joins the film_actor table with the actor and film tables on their respective IDs. This ensures that only the films that the actor has acted in are returned along with their corresponding IDs and names."

Callouts in the image highlight: "User supplied prompt with query in natural language", "AI-generated SQL query", "AI generated explanation of the query", and "Results from query execution in Denodo".

Source: Denodo



Generative AI In The Database – SQL Generation Using LLMs In Oracle Autonomous Database

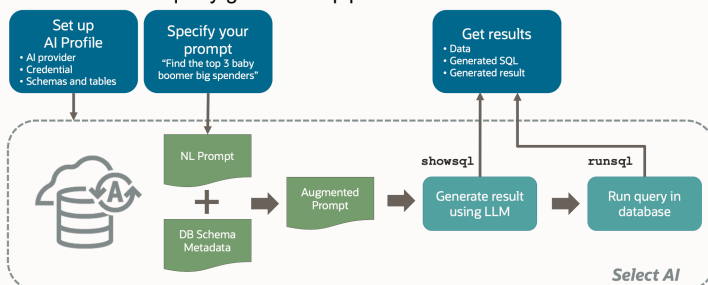


DBMS

Enabled using the new **DBMS_CLOUD_AI** PL/SQL package

`SELECT AI` ← New AI keyword
What are our top 10 streamed movies that were released after 2018


Automated SQL query generation pipeline




Actions
runsql - return the SQL result set (default)
showsql - return the generated query
narrate - return a conversational result chat
chat - general AI chat

Image source and copyright © Oracle

Use generative AI models in combination with your database data
 You can also combine relational and vector data in the same query




Generative AI In The Database – Oracle AI Vector Search



Native support for generating vectors – New SQL EMBEDDINGS Function


Input Image (client)



Load image as BLOB

Image Embedding Generation


Vector embedding



Search for similar image vectors

Return Top Matches

Output Matches



Input image is embedded into vector:
`EMBEDDING(resnet_50 USING input_img)`

Images in database are embedded into vectors and stored:
`EMBEDDING(resnet_50 USING data_img)`


Oracle Database

Image source and Copyright © Oracle


You can also import Open Neural Network Exchange (ONNX) embeddings models into the DBMS from object storage

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Generative AI In The Database – Oracle Has Added A New VECTOR Datatype To Store Vectors Directly In The DBMS



- New **VECTOR** datatype (with underlying BLOB storage for long-term extensibility)
 - VECTOR (<optional # of dimensions>, <optional format for dimension values>)

```
CREATE TABLE My_Images (id number, image BLOB, img_vec VECTOR(768, FLOAT32))
```

- Oracle 23c clients for Javascript and Python support VECTOR type, and so can insert Vectors directly
- Vector DML Operations
 - Insert TO_VECTOR() converts a string representing an array of vector dimensions into VECTOR:

```
CREATE TABLE vec_tab(id number, dataVec VECTOR(3, 'FLOAT32'))
INSERT into vec_tab values (1, TO_VECTOR('[1.1, 2.2, 3.3]')
```



- Several new vector functions are supported including Vector_Distance, Vector_Avg, Vector_Norm
 - E.g., Get the Top-5 Nearest Vectors to a given query

```
SELECT id from tab order by VECTOR_DISTANCE(data_vec, :queryVec)
fetch first 5 rows only;
```

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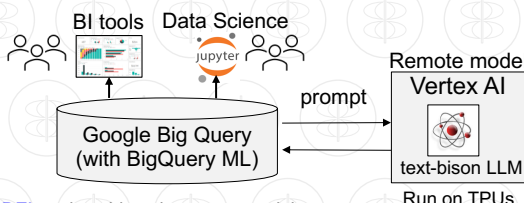
Generative AI In The Database – Google Duet AI In BigQuery AND BigQuery ML Which Has Been Extended To Use LLMs In SQL Queries

Duet AI in Big Query enables you to:

- **Generate** a SQL query
- **Complete** a SQL query
- **Explain** a SQL query





Uses

- Classification
- Sentiment Analysis
- Entity extraction
- Extractive Question Answering
- Summarization
- Re-writing text in a different style
- Ad copy generation
- Concept ideation

```
CREATE MODEL project_id.mydataset.mymodel
REMOTE WITH CONNECTION `myproject.us.test_connection`
OPTIONS(REMOTE_SERVICE_TYPE="CLOUD_AI_LARGE_LANGUAGE_MODEL_V1")



SELECT * FROM ML.GENERATE_TEXT(MODEL mydataset.llm_model TABLE mydataset.prompt_table,
STRUCT(0.2 AS temperature, 75 AS max_output_tokens, 0.3 AS top_p, 15 AS top_k, TRUE AS flatten_json_output));
```

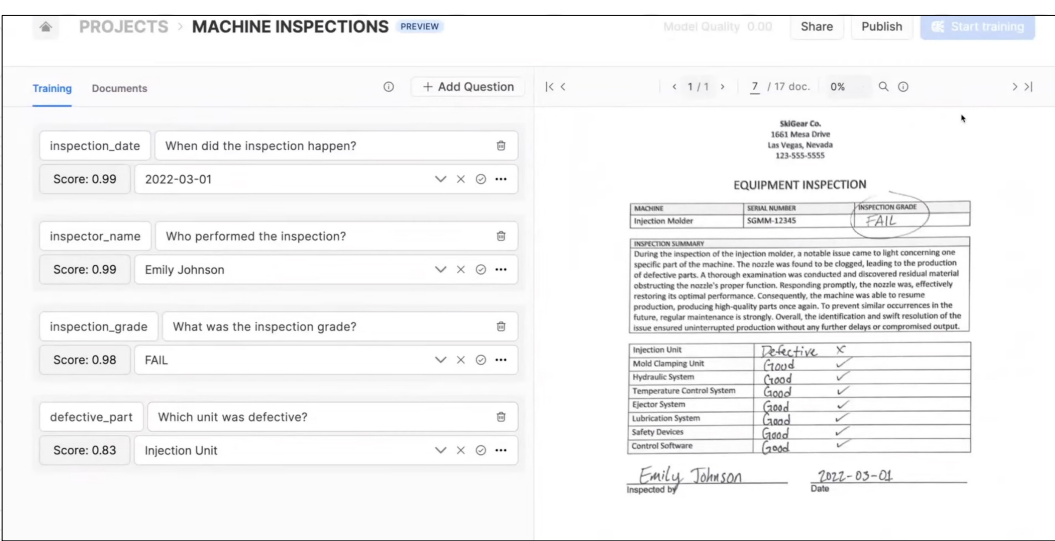
- Provides prompt data from a table column that's named prompt
- Returns a shorter generated text response
- Returns a more probable generated text response
- Flattens the JSON response into separate columns

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Generative AI In The Database – Use Natural Language Queries On Unstructured Documents Via Snowflake Document AI




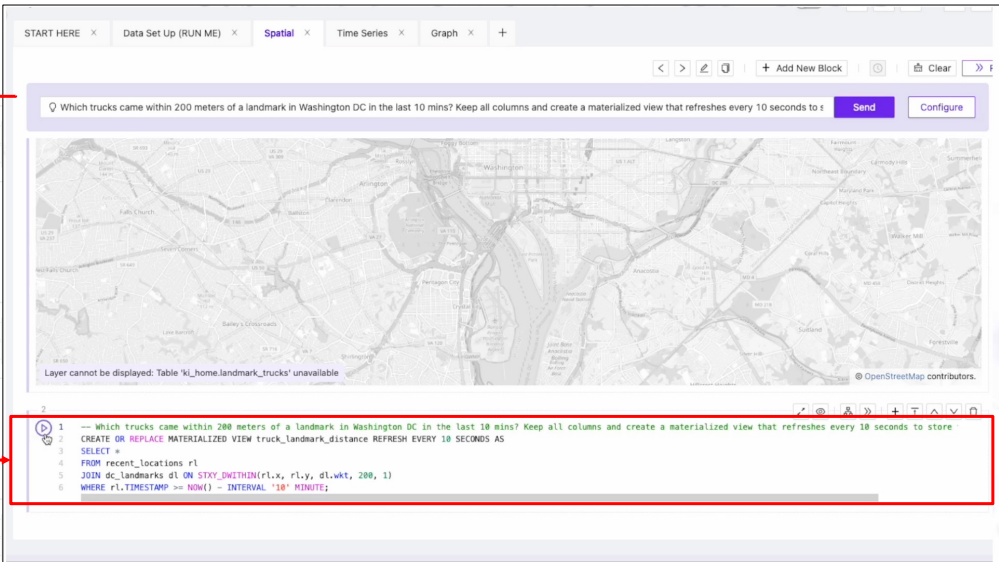
Source: Snowflake

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Generative AI In The DBMS – Natural Language Queries In Kinetica DBMS Become AI-Generated Geospatial SQL Queries






The screenshot shows the Kinetica DBMS interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'START HERE', 'Data Set Up (RUN ME)', 'Spatial', 'Time Series', and 'Graph'. A search bar contains the query: "Which trucks came within 200 meters of a landmark in Washington DC in the last 10 mins? Keep all columns and create a materialized view that refreshes every 10 seconds to store". Below the search bar is a map of Washington DC. A red box highlights the generated SQL code:

```

1 -- Which trucks came within 200 meters of a landmark in Washington DC in the last 10 mins? Keep all columns and create a materialized view that refreshes every 10 seconds to store
2 CREATE OR REPLACE MATERIALIZED VIEW truck_landmark_distance REFRESH EVERY 10 SECONDS AS
3 SELECT *
4 FROM recent_locations r1
5 JOIN dc_landmarks d1 ON STKY_DWITHIN(r1.x, r1.y, d1.wkt, 200, 1)
6 WHERE r1.TIMESTAMP >= NOW() - INTERVAL '10' MINUTE;
    
```




Note that LLMs can run in Kinetica because this is a MPP SQL DBMS running on GPUs

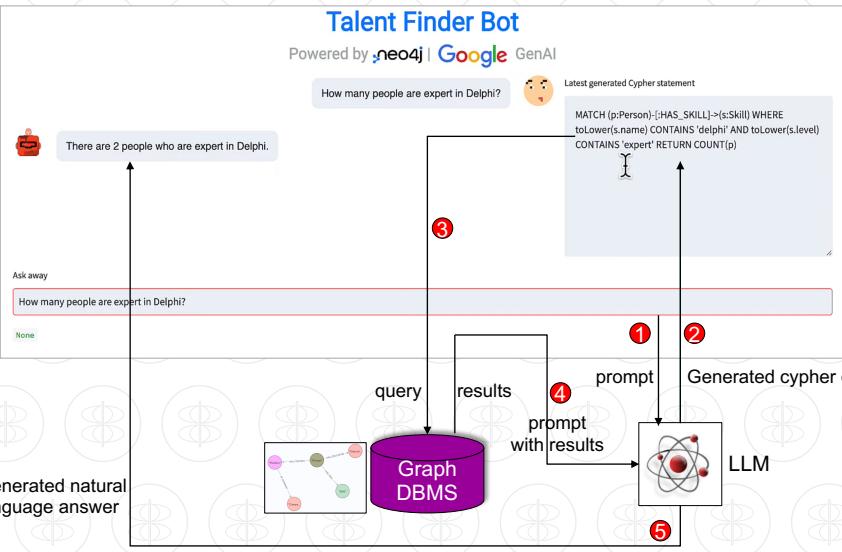
Source: Kinetica

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Generative AI And Graph Databases – Natural Language Queries And Natural Language Responses In Neo4j - Generates Cypher Queries From Text



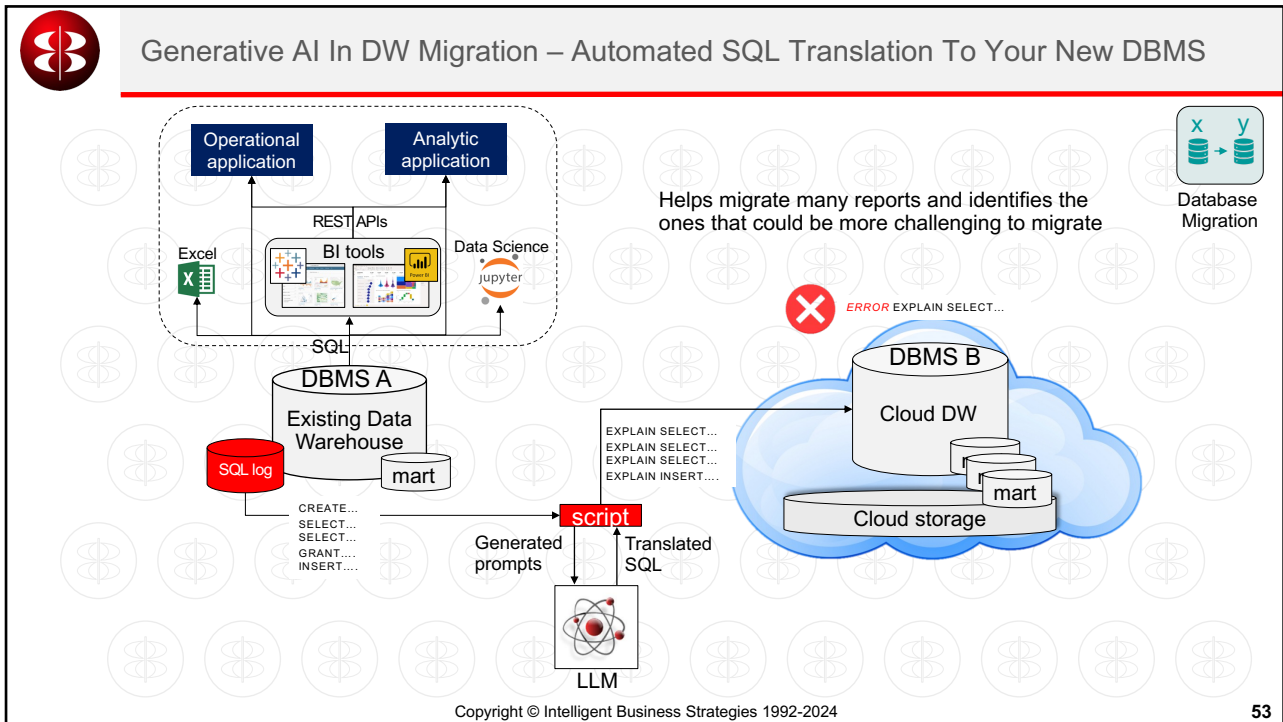


The diagram illustrates the workflow of the 'Talent Finder Bot'. It is powered by Neo4j and Google GenAI. A user asks a question: "How many people are expert in Delphi?". The bot generates a natural language answer: "There are 2 people who are expert in Delphi." This answer is generated by the LLM based on a prompt and results from the Graph DBMS. The Graph DBMS receives a query and returns results. The LLM also generates a Cypher query: "MATCH (p:Person)-[:HAS_SKILL]->(s:Skill) WHERE toLower(s.name) CONTAINS 'delphi' AND toLower(s.level) CONTAINS 'expert' RETURN COUNT(p)".



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Generative AI In Data Governance

- Provide a generative AI-Assistant to data stewards

Data Governance Discipline	Auto AI-Generation Of
Data Quality	Data quality validation check rules
	Data quality cleansing rules and code
	Synthetic data to replace missing values in data to improve data completeness
Master Data Management	Data matching rules
	Data survivorship rules
	Master data descriptions
	Product information e.g., digital assets - catalogs, product brief, marketing content
Data privacy	Data privacy policies
	Synthetic data that excludes PII data to avoid risks
Data access security	Data access security policies
	Data loss prevention policies
Data sharing	Data sharing policies
Data retention	Data retention policies

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Generative AI In Data Governance – Prompt Based Discovery Of Policies In Source Systems Scanned By The Catalog In Data.world

The screenshot shows a search interface in Data.world. The search query is "what are all of the approved snowflake policies". The results are categorized under "Resources" and show 4 results. A search filter is applied: "Resource Type: (Snowflake Row Access Policy OR Snowflake Masking Policy)". One result is highlighted: "NIGHTOWL.PUBLIC.MASK_CONFIDENTIAL" from the "PM Sandbox". The description of this policy states: "[Archie Bot suggestion] This policy masks confidential information in the 'val' column for all roles except 'ACCOUNTADMIN', which has column-level access to...".

Source: Data.world

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Generative AI In Data Governance – It Is Also Possible To Automatically Extract And Generate Data Governance Rules From Documents, E.g., IBM Watson Knowledge Catalog

The screenshot shows the IBM Watson Knowledge Catalog interface. On the left, a document titled "MONEY LAUNDERING RED FLAGS WIRE TRANSFERS" is displayed. The document text includes: "This document lists various transactions and activities that may indicate potential money laundering. While not all-inclusive, the list does reflect ways that launderers have been known to operate. Transactions or activities listed here may not necessarily be indicative of money laundering if they are consistent with a customer's legitimate business. Also, many of the 'red flags' involve more than one type of transaction." and a list of red flags such as "Wire transfer to bank secrecy haven countries", "Incoming/Outgoing wire transfers with instructions to pay upon proper identification", etc. On the right, a "Done" panel shows "12 RULES EXTRACTED" and "2 TAGS CREATED". A list of extracted rules is shown with checkboxes, including "Select all", "cash deposit may", "could involve wire transfers", and "customer may receive many small incoming wires".

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Generative AI In Data Governance – SodaGPT Lets Business Analysts Create Data Quality Checks In Natural Language That Can Be Shared With Data Engineers To Fix Data

SODA:GPT
The first generative AI for data quality.

Hello, I'm SodaGPT. I'll help you write production-ready data quality checks in SodaCL.

MD: Hey, how are you today? how was your morning? Mine was ruined when the payroll and sale_discount columns were dropped from dim_product. Can you make sure this doesn't happen again? I like to have my coffee in peace.

Sure, no problem! Here's a SodaCL check that does that for you. Copy and paste this into your checks YAML file or Soda Agreement.

```
checks for dim_product:
  schemas:
  fail:
    when required column missing: [payroll]
```

Was this helpful? Yes No

Ask another question

This automatically generates SODA Check Language (SodaCL) from prompts to check for data quality problems

Data Governance

SodaCL is a low code abstract language built on SQL and Spark



Generative AI In Master Data Management (MDM) – Product Example: ViaMedici Product MDM & PIM AI-Powered Text Generation

MDM

Automated texts

Product: PowerMaxx BS 12

Instruction: Generate a poem with 2 verses.

Marketing text (short): Generate a poem with 2 verses.

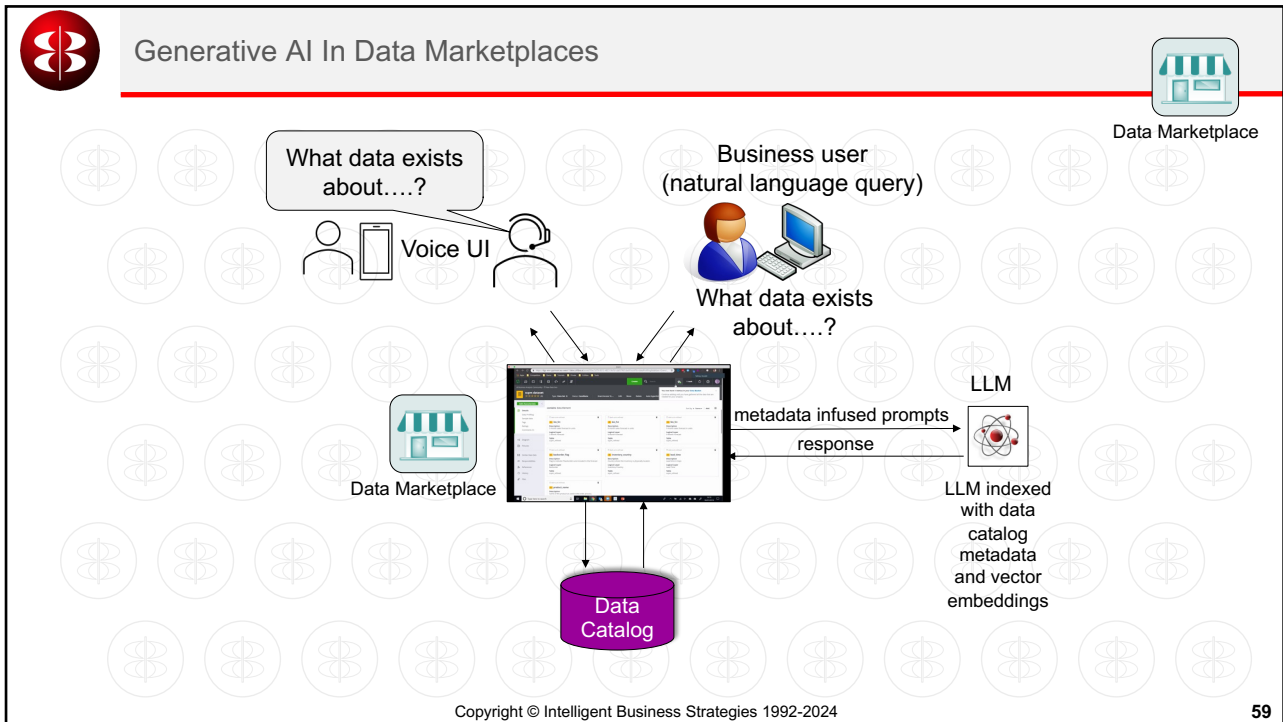
Twitter text: Generate a Tweet with maximum 100 characters.

Instruction: Generate a Briefing with maximum 100 characters.

Instruction: Generate a Marketing text (short) with maximum 100 characters.

Instruction: Generate a Twitter text with maximum 100 characters.

ViaMedici infuses prompts with master data and passes them to an LLM to generate briefing text, a marketing poem and marketing tweets for a product



-
- Topics – Where Are We?**
- What is generative AI?
 - What are the business benefits of generative AI in data management and analytics?
 - How is generative AI being used in data management?
 - How is generative AI being used in data science and BI
 - What does this mean for business going forward?
 - What should you do to get started?
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Generative AI And Business Intelligence And Data Science

- Gen-AI in business intelligence
 - AI recommended questions from auto-analysis of your data to quick start query & analysis on your data
 - AI-generated queries from voice
 - AI-generated queries from natural language text questions
 - AI generated answers
 - Auto-predict and generate charts from your data
 - Natural language generation to explain insights
 - Metadata enrichment, e.g., generate synonyms for data

- Gen-AI in data science
 - AI-generated code
 - Prompt based querying of data
 - Foundation models and model tuning
 - Building generative AI applications

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Generative AI In Business Intelligence – Natural Language Questions – E.g., ThoughtSpot Sage Auto Analyses The Data First And Recommends Questions

Recommended questions

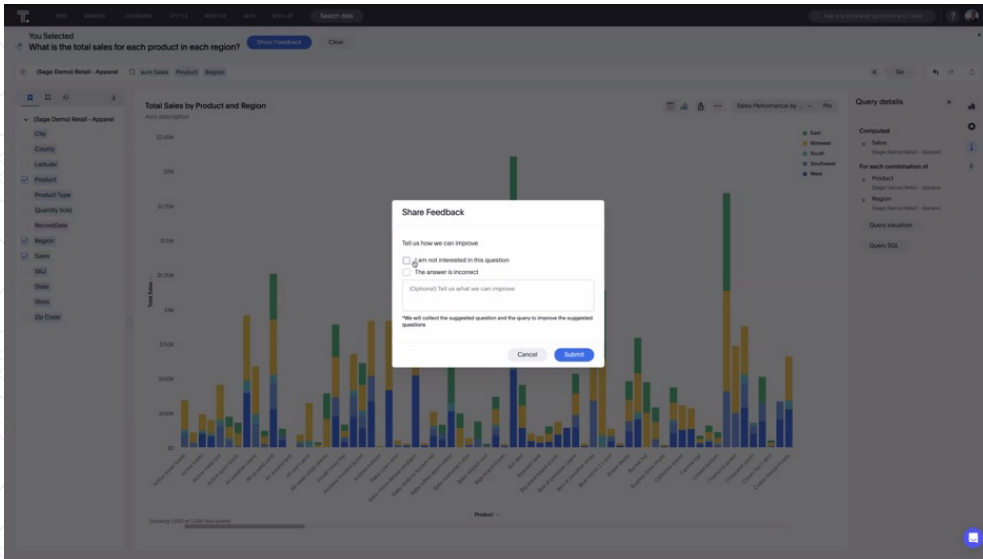
Source: ThoughtSpot

ThoughtSpot will make use of multiple LLMs

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Generative AI In BI Tools - ThoughtSpot Sage Lets You Provide Feedback To Enable The AI Engine To Improve Question Recommendations It Creates



You can say you are not interested in a question so that it learns to get better at generating questions you are interested in

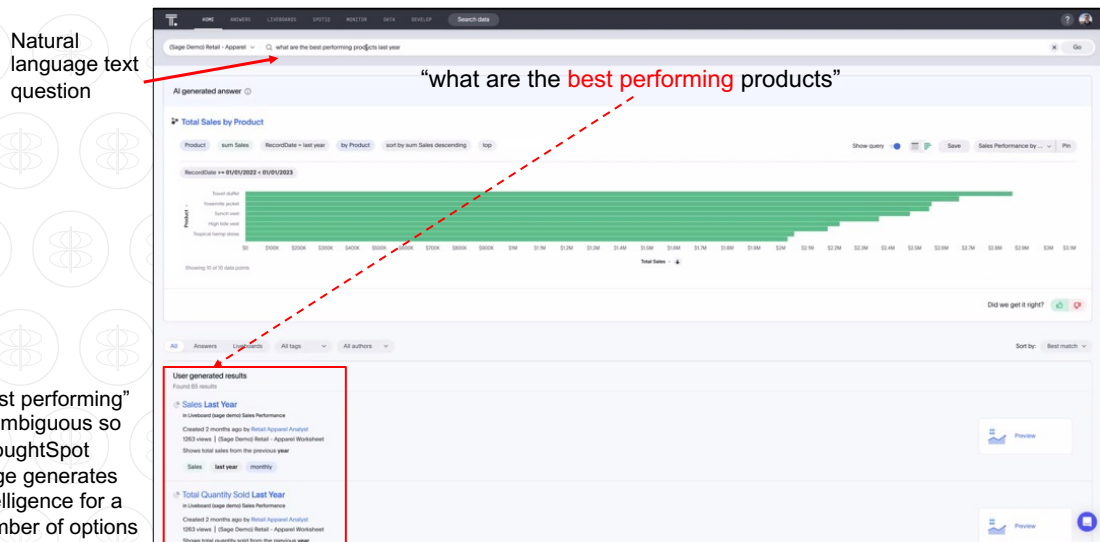
Source: ThoughtSpot

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Generative AI In Business Intelligence – ThoughtSpot Sage Generates Search Queries From Natural Language Text Questions While Dealing With Ambiguity



Natural language text question

“what are the best performing products?”

“best performing” is ambiguous so ThoughtSpot Sage generates intelligence for a number of options

Source: ThoughtSpot

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Generative AI In Business Intelligence – GPT Generates Synonyms So ThoughtSpot Sage Search Engine Understands Synonyms For The Same Data

COLUMN NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATA TYPE	COLUMN TYPE	ADDITIVE	AGGREGATION	HIDDEN	SYNONYMS	REQUEST VALUES IN SEARCH	SEO CORPUS	INDEX PRIORITY	FORMAT PATTERNS
SKU		INT32	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Stock Keeping Unit, Stock Key	NO	None	1	
RecordDate	Date of the transaction	DATE	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Date	NO	None	1	
Product	Product name for the S	VARCHAR	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Item	NO	None	1	
Product Type	Product Category	VARCHAR	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Product Category	NO	None	1	
Store	Store name	VARCHAR	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Outlet, Shop, Location	NO	None	1	
City	City of the store	VARCHAR	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Metropolis, Urban Area	NO	None	1	
State	City of the store	VARCHAR	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO		NO	State	1	
Zip Code	Zipcode of the store	VARCHAR	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO		NO	Zip Code	1	
County	County of the store	VARCHAR	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO		NO	County	1	
Latitude	Coordinates of the stor	DOUBLE	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Latitudinal Coordinates, Lath	NO	Latitude	1	
Longitude	Coordinates of the stor	DOUBLE	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Longitudinal Coordinates, Lon	NO	Longitude	1	
Region	Region the store falls i	VARCHAR	ATTRIBUTE	NO	NONE	NO	Area, Zone, Territory	NO	None	1	
Quantity Sold	Basest quantity of a pr	INT32	MEASURE	YES	SUM	NO	Units Sold, Amount Bought C	NO	None	1	
Sales		DOUBLE	MEASURE	YES	SUM	NO	revenue	NO	None	1	

ThoughtSpot Sage queries the schema and then uses GPT to recommend synonyms to the terms in the schema

This allows users to query using synonyms and still get the same answer

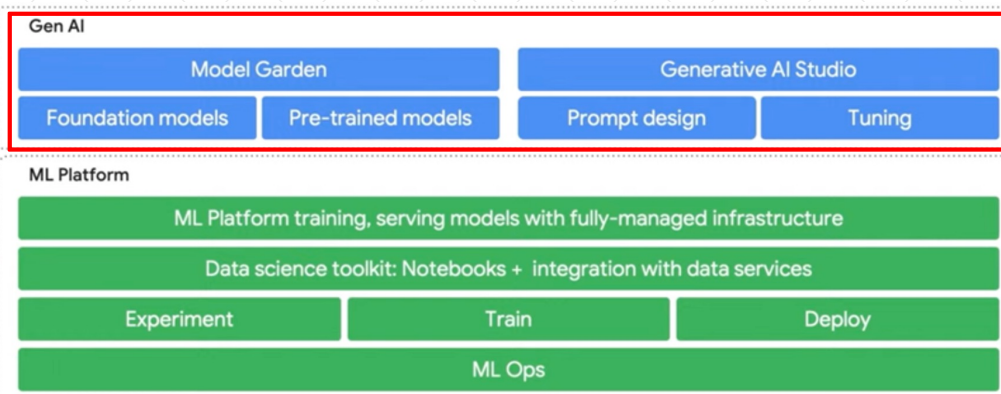
Source: ThoughtSpot

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Generative AI In Data Science – You Can Now Build Custom LLMs In Data Science Workbenches – E.g., Google Vertex AI Now Includes A Generative AI Studio



Source: Google

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Generative AI In Data Science – IBM Watsonx.ai Data Science Workbench Allow You To Build, And Tune LLMs And Make Use Of A Prompt Lab To Work With LLMs

Source: IBM



Generative AI In Data Science – Databricks LakehouseQ Prompt Based Artificially Intelligent Query Generation

Source: Databricks

Generative AI In Data Science – Databricks English SDK

Source code
Compiler
Byte code

English

Generative AI

PySpark

Generative AI's expert knowledge about Spark is built into the English SDK


Data ingestion	<pre>spark_ai = SparkAI() auto_df = spark_ai.create_df("2022 UK national auto sales by brand")</pre>						
Dataframes	<pre>spark_ai.activate() # Activate the df.ai methods auto_df.ai.plot("pie chart for UK sales market shares, show the top 5 brands and the sum of others")</pre> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Market Share of Top 5 Brands and Others</p> </div> <pre>auto_top_growth_df=auto_df.ai.transform("top brand with the highest growth") auto_top_growth_df.show()</pre> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto; border-collapse: collapse; font-size: x-small;"> <thead> <tr> <th>brand</th> <th>uk_sales_2022</th> <th>sales_change_vs_2021</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Toyota</td> <td>134726</td> <td>327</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	brand	uk_sales_2022	sales_change_vs_2021	Toyota	134726	327
brand	uk_sales_2022	sales_change_vs_2021					
Toyota	134726	327					

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Topics – Where Are We?

- What is generative AI?
- What are the business benefits of generative AI?
- How is generative AI being used in data management?
 - What does this mean for business going forward?
- What should you do to get started?

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What Does Generative AI In Data And Analytics Mean For Business?

Data Producers	Data Consumers
Conversational data search in data catalogs	Conversational data search in data marketplaces
Automated metadata enrichment at scale	Automatic exploration of data, data pipelines and lineage
Automated physical schema generation	Natural language queries
Prompt-based data engineering	AI-generated natural language answers
Synthetic data generation	Auto generated virtual views on data
AI-assisted generation of data quality validation rules, master data matching rules and data governance policies	
AI-assisted generation of digital product information	
AI-assisted generation of product information in MDM (Digital web pages, brochures, marketing content)	

- **Generative AI in data and analytics:**
 - Lowers the skills bar and broadens inclusion
 - Accelerates development
 - Explains business insights and the business impact
 - Shortens the time to value
 - Shortens the time to act

Everyone will get a self-learning AI-Assistant!

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Topics – Where Are We?

- What is generative AI?
- What are the business benefits of generative AI?
- How is generative AI being used in data management?
 - What does this mean for business going forward?
- What should you do to get started?

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Conclusion - Getting Started

- Generative AI is rapidly finding its way into many different data management, data governance, BI and data science tools with more to come
- Fine tune foundation LLMs to understand your data and your metadata
- Exploit generative AI in data management to:
 - Improve data catalogs through conversational data search and automated data curation
 - Accelerate and start automating data governance tasks
 - Increase the number of citizen data engineers
 - Accelerate data engineering to produce data products more rapidly
 - Accelerate the build of master data
 - Auto generate product information and marketing content from product master data

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Mike Ferguson is Managing Director of Intelligent Business Strategies Limited. As an independent IT industry analyst and consultant, he specialises in BI / analytics and data management. With over 40 years of IT experience, Mike has consulted for dozens of companies on BI/Analytics, data strategy, technology selection, enterprise architecture, and data management. Mike is also conference chairman of Big Data LDN, the largest data and analytics conference in Europe and a member of the EDM Council CDMC Executive Advisory Board. He has spoken at events all over the world and written numerous articles. Formerly he was a principal and co-founder of Codd and Date – the inventors of the Relational Model (which caused the birth of relational databases and the SQL language), and Chief Architect at Teradata on the Teradata DBMS. He teaches popular master classes in Data Strategy, Data Warehouse Modernisation, Practical Guidelines for Implementing a Data Mesh, Big Data, How to Govern Data across a Distributed Data Landscape, Machine Learning and Advanced Analytics, and Embedded Analytics, Intelligent Apps and AI Automation.



Thank You!

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